## $\delta^{15}$ N and $\delta^{18}$ O Isotopic and Nitrous Oxide Gas Concentration Analyzer

## PICARRO



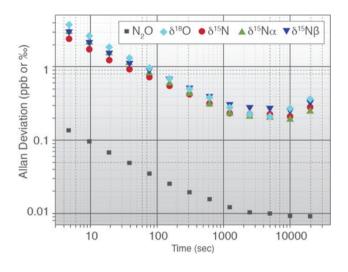
- High-precision at atmospheric concentrations
- δ¹⁵N compound-specific and site-specific measurements
- δ¹8O measurement
- Field station\* and laboratory deployable
- Cryogen-free, continuous operation

The Picarro G5131-i isotopic and gas concentration analyzer enables simultaneous measurements of site specific and bulk δ<sup>15</sup>N and δ<sup>18</sup>O in N<sub>2</sub>O. With N<sub>2</sub>O being a very potent greenhouse gas, Picarro provides an ideal solution for discerning and measuring the source of N<sub>2</sub>O emissions real-time in the field or through grabsample measurements in the lab. The isotopomers of N<sub>2</sub>O can be used to probe sources and sinks in the global nitrogen cycle by identifying nitrification and denitrification processes in soils and water. Investigating terrestrial and oceanic N<sub>2</sub>O cycles improves predictive models and the understanding of human contributions to global warming. The analyzer measures  $\delta^{15}N$ ,  $\delta^{15}N\alpha$ ,  $\delta^{15}N\beta$  with a precision of 0.5 permils, and it measures δ<sup>18</sup>O at 0.7 permils (all precision measurements are at a 10-minute average).

Picarro's small, 48 cc, measurement cell and the reduced pressure ensures better stability, lower noise, and improved capability to handle small samples. It also produces the most compact design of any  $N_2O$  isotope analyzer.

Operating in the Mid-IR spectrum, Picarro's unique cavity ring-down spectroscopy (CRDS) technology provides unsurpassed performance by leveraging the stability of time-based measurement with the precision produced by an over 8 km optical path length.

## **Allan Deviation Plot**



G5131-i Performance Specifications				
Target Species	Precision 1-σ 10 min avg	Precision 1-σ 300 sec avg	Concentration Range (ppb N₂O in Air)	Max Drift over 24 hrs, peak to peak, 1 hr average
N <sub>2</sub> O (concentration)	<0.05 ppb	<0.1 ppb	300–1500	<0.2 ppb
$\delta^{15}$ N, $\delta^{15}$ N $^{\alpha}$ , $\delta^{15}$ N $^{\beta}$	<0.7‰	<1‰	300–1500	<3‰
δ¹8Ο	<0.7‰	<1‰	300–1500	<3‰
G5131 <i>-i</i> System Specificati	ons			
Measurement Technique		Time-based, CRDS		
Measurement Interval		<10 sec		
Response Time (10%–90%)		<30 sec @ 30 sccm		
Temperature Sensitivity as a function of ambient temperature at 330 ppm		$N_2O$ concentration : <0.005 ppb/°C (typical 0.001 ppb/°C) $N_2O$ isotopes : <0.1%/°C		
Outputs		RS-232, Ethernet, USB		
Fittings		1/4" Swagelok®		
Dimensions (two box system)		17" w x 12" h x 27" d (43 x 32 x 69 cm)		
Weight		87 lbs (40 kg)		
Power Consumption		300 W at power up and 210 W at steady state		
G5131-i Operating Condition	ons			
Sample Temperature		-10 to 45°C		
Sample Flow Rate		<50 sccm at 760 Torr, no filtration required		
Sample Pressure		300 to 1000 Torr (40 to 133 kPa)		
Sample Humidity		0–2% v H₂O (18°C dew point) non-condensing		
Temperature		15 to 35°C (operating) -10 to 50°C (storage)		
Humidity (ambient)		<99% R.H. non-condensing		
System Transportation in Moving Vehicles		Failure to transport in the Picarro shipping crate will void warranty		
Interferences		This instrument is designed to measure the specified gases in an ambient air or air-like matrix. There may be interference from elevated levels of other gases, such as CO and CH <sub>4</sub> . Please contact Picarro for more information and recommendations		

## \*Field Station Deployability:

The G5131-i system is the most conducive laser-based isotopic analyzer on the market today for field station use by virtu of its light weight, small footprint and low power consumption.

recommendations.

Please check with Picarro for DC power source set up and for chamber measurement recommendations.

