## $\delta^{13}$ CH<sub>4</sub> and C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>-to-CH<sub>4</sub> Gas Analyzer

## PICΛRRO



- Simultaneously measures δ<sup>13</sup>CH<sub>4</sub> and C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>-to-CH<sub>4</sub> ratio
- Measures concentrations of C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O
- Reports dry mole fractions of CH<sub>4</sub> and C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>
- Field-deployable for real-time CH<sub>4</sub> emissions source attribution
- Small cavity (35 mL) for fast sample turnover time
- High precision and low drift with outstanding temperature and pressure (T&P) stability

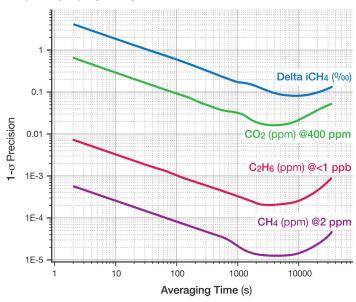
The Picarro G2210-i Analyzer is designed to address the scientific community's need for near-source real-time methane emissions source attribution. High-precision atmospheric methane and ethane measurement capabilities, combined with carbon dioxide and water vapor measurements, provide the user with a unique tool to measure and determine the source of methane emissions—including landfills, fracking sites and abandoned oil and gas wells.

Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) is responsible for about 20% of global warming, and about 60% of methane emissions originate from anthropogenic activities. Long-term trend analysis reveals a consistent renewed increase in methane since 2007. The Picarro analyzer is ideal for discerning and measuring the source of methane emissions real-time in the field or through grabsample measurements in the lab.

The analyzer measures  $\delta^{13}\text{CH}_4$  at  $0.5-1.0^{\circ}/_{00}$  precision, and it measures concentrations of  $\text{CH}_4$  to less than 0.1 parts-per-billion (ppb) and  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6$  to less than 1 ppb (see table on page 2). It also measures  $\text{CH}_4$  and  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6$  in dry mole fractions with negligible drift for continuous high-quality data collection.

Patented Picarro cavity ring-down spectroscopy (CRDS) technology enables an effective measurement path length of up to 30 kilometers in a compact cavity, which results in exceptional precision and sensitivity with a small-footprint analyzer. A meticulously designed small optical cavity incorporates precise temperature and pressure control. As a result, the analyzer delivers a best-in-class combination of precision, accuracy, low drift and ease-of-use.

## **Allan Deviation Plot**



| G2210-i Performance Specifications |                  |              |                 |             |  |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|--|
| Specifications                     | C₂H <sub>6</sub> | CH₄          | CO <sub>2</sub> | δ¹³CH₄      |  |
| Precision (1σ, 1-hour average)*    | <1 ppb           | <0.1 ppb     | <200 ppb        | 0.5-1.00/00 |  |
| Dynamic Range                      | 0 – 100 ppm      | 1.5 – 30 ppm | 300 – 2000 ppm  | 2 – 30 ppm  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> Defined as the standard deviation of 5 minute window-averaged data over 1 hr, (1-sigma) at 0 ppm.

| G2210-i System Operating Specifications |  |   |  |  |  |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| Mode Switching                          | Mode 1: Single range (2 – 30 ppm [CH <sub>4</sub> ] + $\delta^{13}$ CH <sub>4</sub> ) with [C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> ] measurements.  | Mode 2: [CH <sub>4</sub> ] + [C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> ] with faster scan rate and no $\delta^{13}$ C measurement. |  |  |  |
| Measurement Frequency                   | Mode 1: ~0.8 – 1 Hz  | Mode 2: ~1.5 Hz   |  |  |  |
| Gas matrix                              | ~21% O <sub>2</sub> in air (approximately ambient concentrations)  |   |  |  |  |
| Interferences                           | This instrument is designed to measure the specified gases in an ambient air or air-like matrix. There may be interference from elevated levels of other gases, such as $H_2S$ , other VOCs. Please contact us for more information. |   |  |  |  |
| Sample Flow Rate                        | ~40 sccm   |   |  |  |  |
| Stability                               | The Picarro advantage for isotopic measurements is long-term stability with infrequent calibration. Ideally, this analyzer could be used in the field for months at a time with limited calibration requirements.                    |   |  |  |  |
| Measurement Technique                   | Cavity Ring-Down Spectroscopy (CRDS)   |   |  |  |  |
| Measurement Cell Temperature Control    | ±0.005°C   |   |  |  |  |
| Measurement Cell Pressure Control       | ±0.0002 atm  |   |  |  |  |
| Sample Temperature                      | -10 to 45°C  |   |  |  |  |
| Sample Pressure                         | 300 to 1000 Torr (40 to 133 kPa)   |   |  |  |  |
| Sample Humidity                         | <99% RH non-condensing @40°C, no drying required   |   |  |  |  |
| Ambient Temperature Range               | 15 to 35°C (operating), -10 to 50°C (storage)  |   |  |  |  |
| Ambient Humidity                        | <85% R.H. non-condensing   |   |  |  |  |
| Operating System Info                   | Windows 11 LTSC  |   |  |  |  |
| Accessories                             | Pump (external), keyboard, mouse, LCD monitor (optional)   |   |  |  |  |
| Outputs                                 | RS-232, Ethernet, USB  |   |  |  |  |
| Fittings                                | 1/4" Swagelok®   |   |  |  |  |
| Dimensions (single box system)          | Analyzer: 17" w x 7" h x 17.5" d (43.2 x 17.9 x 44.6 cm), not including 0.5" feet External Pump: 6.1" w x 8.7" h x 13.6" d (15.5 x 22 x 34.5 cm)   |   |  |  |  |
| Weight                                  | Analyzer: 47.0 lbs (21.3 kg)<br>External Pump: 14.3 lbs (6.5 kg)   |   |  |  |  |
| Power Requirements                      | 100 –240 VAC, 50/60 Hz, (auto-sensing); < 375 W at start-up (total). Steady-state operation: 120 W (analyzer), 150 W (pump).   |   |  |  |  |

Compatible Peripherals: Small Sample Introduction Module (SSIM A0314), 16-port Distribution Manifold (A0311) and Closed System Measurement Package (A0701/A0702)

Check with Picarro for details on how to power instrument from a DC source.