

PICARRO

SI2104 HYDROGEN SULFIDE ANALYZER USER GUIDE



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Table of Contents

SI2104 HYDROGEN SULFIDE ANALYZER USER GUIDE	1
1. Introduction	5
1.1. Intended Use	5
1.2. Personal Protective Equipment	5
1.3. MSDS Required	5
1.4. Warning Symbols and Text Conventions	6
1.5. Laser Safety.....	7
1.6. General Safety	7
2. Unpack the Analyzer	8
2.1. Inspect the Shipping Boxes.....	8
2.2. Unpack the Shipping Boxes	9
3. Analyzer Overview	11
3.1. Front and Back Panel Description	11
3.2. Front Panel Operating Status Indicator	12
3.3. External Vacuum Pump	12
3.4. Specifications.....	14
4. Hardware Setup	15
5. Operate the Analyzer Using the GUI	19
5.1. The CRDS Data Viewer (Main Screen)	20
5.2. CRDS Data Viewer Field Descriptions	21
Users Menu	21
View Menu	21
Tools Menu	22
Help Menu	22
Alarm Panel	22
Digital Readouts	24
Restart User Log	24
Data Log Filename and Path.....	24
Data Window	25
Instrument Status	26
Data Source Drop-Down Menus	26
Data Key Drop-Down Menus.....	27

Precision Drop-Down Menu	27
Status Log Window.....	27
Reset Data Buffer Button	27
Data Buffer Level Meter	28
Zoom in on the Data Window	29
5.3. File Transfer.....	30
5.4. Configuration Menu.....	31
Network.....	32
Clock.....	32
Serial Port.....	34
User Management.....	35
5.5. Shutdown Procedure	39
5.6. Recovery from Power Outage	40
6. Troubleshooting	41
Status State Indicator on the Analyzer Front Panel is Not On	41
Cavity Pressure Cannot be Adjusted for Concentration Measurements.....	42
User Interface Program Does Not Update Graphs as Data is Collected	42
Shut Down the Computer	42
Appendix A - File Management.....	43
Appendix B - Status Log Messages	45
Normal Start Up Messages	45
Temperature Locked: WB	45
Temperature Locked: HB	45
Preparing to Measure	45
Pressure Stabilizing/Locked.....	45
Measuring	45
Appendix C: Controlling External Valves.....	46
Display the Show/Hide Valve Sequencer GUI	46
The External Valve Sequencer Window	47
File Menu	47
Load a Valve Sequence File	47
Save a Valve Sequence File	47
Action Menu	47
Start Sequencer.....	47

Go to First Step.....	47
Reset All Valves.....	47
Hide Sequencer Interface.....	47
Current Status Fields	48
Current Step #	48
Remaining Time (min)	48
Current Valve State	48
Current Valve Code	48
Current Rot. Valve Code	48
Step Definition Fields	48
Step #.....	48
Duration (min).....	48
Rot. Valve Code.....	48
Bottom Panel.....	48
Total Steps.....	48
Run Step #.....	48
Apply	48
Run Next Step	48
Start Date.....	48
Start Time	49
Schedule Sequence	49
Set Up a Test Sequence Using the Valve Sequencer Window	50
Load and Run a Saved Sequence	50
Appendix D: Hazards	51
Hazardous Voltage	51
Safety Provisions.....	51
Enclosure, Overcurrent, Over Voltage, and Short Circuit Protection	51
Lockout/Tagout.....	51
Hazardous Material Content.....	52
Hazardous Material in Electronic Equipment	52
Appendix E: Analog Signal Output	53
Overview	53
Analog Signal Pin Mapping	54
About Picarro	55

1. Introduction

1.1. Intended Use

The Picarro SI2104 analyzer detects Hydrogen Sulfide in parts per billion.

This manual describes analyzer operation only. For service tasks, refer to the *SI2000 Series Service Manual* 40-0046.

Proper use of the SI2000 instruments do not include personnel protection, or monitoring of the occupied space. The SI2000 instruments are not safety devices.

1.2. Personal Protective Equipment

Any protective equipment shall be used in accordance with the instructions provided by the protective equipment supplier.

1.3. MSDS Required

Users must obtain the MSDS for sample gasses used in the proxy validation procedure for their respective suppliers

1.4. Warning Symbols and Text Conventions

This manual uses safety icons to emphasize important information in the text:

- *Italic* text identifies screen names and to emphasize important text or features.
- **Bold** text if for cautions and warning statements and text you should type or select in screens.

Icon notes and warnings provide information on dangers to either yourself or to the analyzer. The purpose of these icons is to provide a visual convention to alert you important information.

	NOTE is an important procedure of which you should be aware of before proceeding
 WARNING	LASER WARNING alerts you of a laser danger.
 DANGER	DANGER indicates an imminently hazardous situation that, if not avoided, will result in death or severe injury.
 WARNING	WARNING indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or severe injury.
 CAUTION	CAUTION indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in moderate or minor injury.
	REMINDER is a helpful prompt to remember procedures listed in the text.

1.5. Laser Safety

 WARNING	This equipment is classified as a Class 1 laser product with an embedded 3B laser in accordance with EN 60825-1:2014.
 WARNING	The laser is a Class 3B when exposed. Only trained service personnel are authorized to open the housing or service the laser in an approved laser safe service area using appropriate laser safety glasses.



1.6. General Safety

 WARNING	Using this analyzer in a manner not specified by Picarro may result in damage to the analyzer, and render it unsafe to operate.
 WARNING	Only authorized persons may open the analyzer cover or perform internal maintenance. Contact Picarro for maintenance instructions and maintenance kits. Unplug the analyzer before working with the internal components. Failure to do so may result in electric shock and can damage the analyzer.
 WARNING	This analyzer weighs 48 lbs. Lifting it is a two-person job. Use the technique described below when lifting the analyzer.
 WARNING	HOT SURFACE: The heating block and metal tubes connected to the filter are HOT (up to 100°C). Let the heating block cool before attempting to change the filter



2. Unpack the Analyzer

2.1. Inspect the Shipping Boxes

Picarro products are inspected and tested before leaving the factory. The shipping container system has been specially tested and proven to be safe for most dropping, crushing or spiking events.

Picarro shipping containers consist of:

- An inner box equipped with a shock detector (Figure 1)
- An outer box

Figure 1 shows acceptable outer box condition /inner box shock indicator condition.



Figure 1: Shipping Boxes

If the equipment arrives damaged, photograph the damages and contact Picarro (email pictures if possible) for consultation on best course of action.

2.2. Unpack the Shipping Boxes

The section describes the contents of the shipping boxes:

Figure 2 shows the box contents and the Table 1 and Table 2 list the box contents.

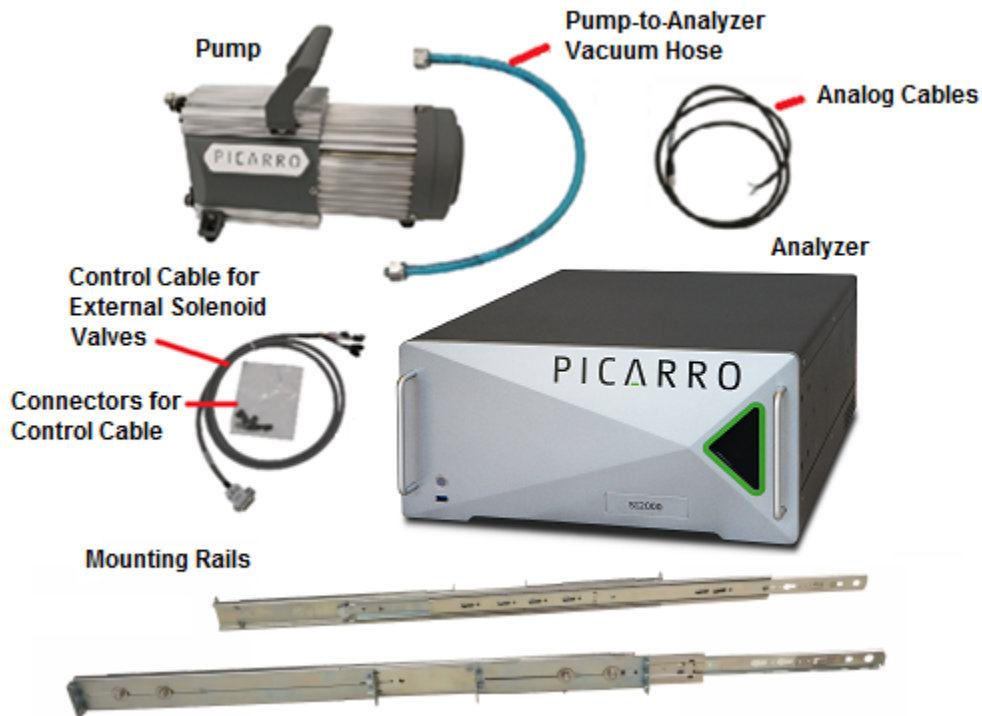


Figure 2: Box Contents

Table 1: Box 1 Contents

QTY	Item	Description
1	Analyzer Module	Includes all data acquisition, control, and communications hardware and firmware to perform all gas handling, spectral collection and analysis.
1	Slides	1 pair of slides and hardware for 19" rack mounting.
2	A/C Power Cables NOT SHOWN	2 power cables with connectors appropriate to your country are provided. The pump and analyzer automatically adjust to local voltage.
1	Accessories	1 Certificate of calibration 1 Hardcopy User Manual (this document)

Table 2: Box 2 Contents

1	Pump Module	Provides vacuum required for sample gas sequencing into and out of the analyzer.
---	-------------	--

- Inspect each item to assure it is not damaged.
- If items are missing, contact Picarro for a replacement.
- Keep the shipping packages to reuse when transporting the analyzer.
- Contact Picarro for options on transporting systems to remote labs.

3. Analyzer Overview

3.1. Front and Back Panel Description

Figure 3 shows the analyzer front panel and Figure 4 shows the analyzer back panel.

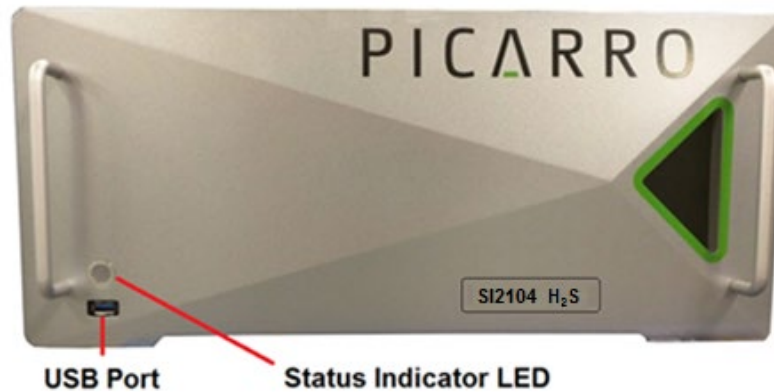
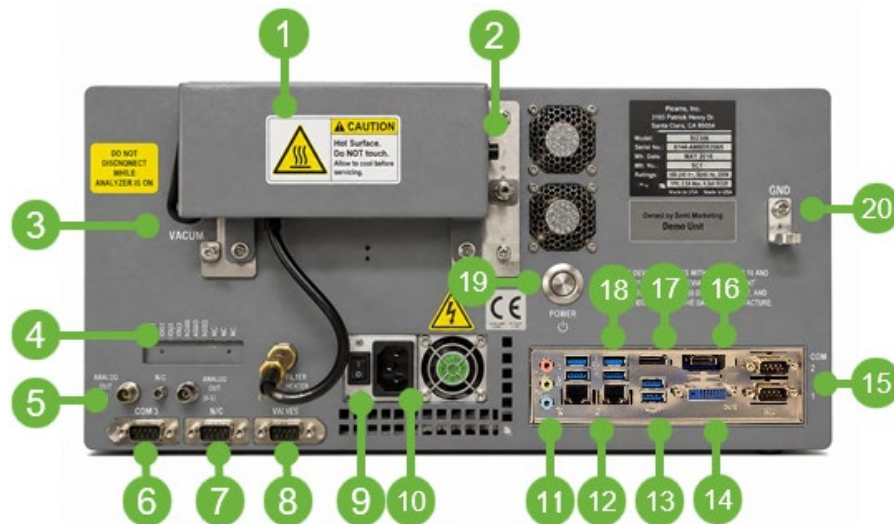


Figure 3: Analyzer Front Panel



- | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Filter (inside cover) | 7. Not Connected | 15. COM1/COM2 |
| 2. Gas Inlet | 8. Solenoid Valves | 16. HDMI 2.0 |
| 3. External Vacuum | 9. Main Power Switch | 17. Display Port |
| 4. 4-20mA Output (optional) | 10. Power Connector | 18. USB 3.0 |
| 5. Voltage Analog Output | 11. Audio | 19. Soft Shutdown Button |
| 6. COM3 | 12. Ethernet | 20. Ground |
| | 13. USB 3.0 | |
| | 14. DVI-D | |

 CAUTION	Do not connect USB hubs or unauthorized USB devices (except flash drives, mice and keyboards) to the USB ports (Figures 3 and 4). Unauthorized USB devices may interfere with the analyzers' functioning.
 NOTE	The analyzer has a universal power supply that automatically adjusts to power sources ranging from 100-240 VAC, 50/60 Hz, 250 W max.

3.2. Front Panel Operating Status Indicator

The LED indicator on the front panel (Figures 3 and 5) shows the current operating state of the analyzer. Figure 5 shows and describes the status indicator states. The status states and colors are linked to the *System Alarm Panel* on the *CRDS Data Viewer Screen*. See Figure 9.

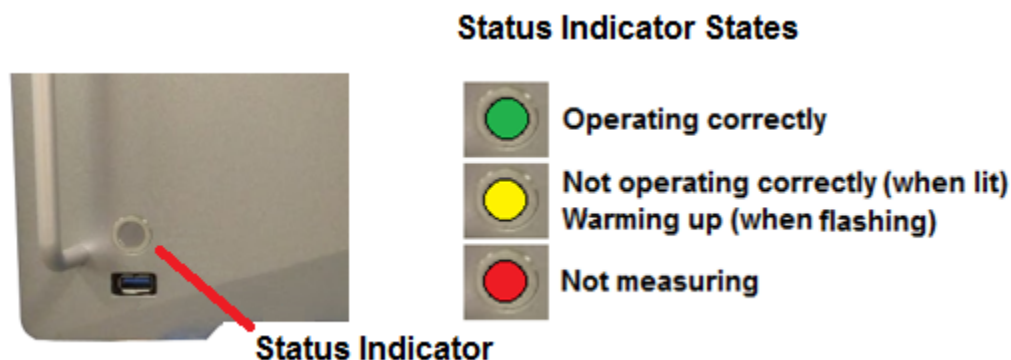


Figure 4: Status Indicator States

3.3. External Vacuum Pump

Figure 6 shows an example of an external vacuum pump.



Figure 5: Vacuum Pump

3.4. Specifications

- Weight: 48lbs. The analyzer must be lifted by two people.
- Dimensions
 - Length: 24.38"
 - Width: 7.5"
 - Width with rails: 17.75"
 - Height: 7.88"
 - Height with feet: 8.38"
- Temperature range
 - Storage: 0°C-70°C
 - Operation: 0°C-35°C
- Ambient humidity range: <99% R.H. non-condensing
- Maximum altitude: 10,000 ft (operation)
- Front and rear clearance: 6" for ease of connection
- Power requirements: 100-240 VAC, 50/60 Hz, 250 W max
- Power supply voltage fluctuation: $\pm 10\%$ of nominal voltage
- Liquid ingress protection: None

 Warning	This analyzer is designed to be used in an indoor environment. Do not operate or store the unit outside or exposed to the elements.
 Warning	If the equipment is used in a manner not specified by Picarro, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired.

4. Hardware Setup

Electrical Safety Task Type 2

Items/Tools Required:

- 9/16" open end wrench
- 11/16" open end wrench
- Pump
- Power Cord

 Caution	If you rack-mount the analyzer, be sure to support it with a shelf or additional rails, the analyzer cannot support itself on the front rackmounts alone.
 Caution	The host solution in which the instrument and pump are being installed inside of must have sample gas and CDA purge isolation valves provided by the host to system.
 Caution	The host solution in which the instrument and pump are being installed inside of must have main overcurrent protection devices and main disconnect devices rated for at least 10,000 RMS symmetrical amperes interrupting capacity (AIC).
 Caution	The host solution in which the instrument and pump are being installed inside of must have an EMO. Activation of the host system EMO must shut off power and CDA to the instrument and pump. The location of the EMO button must be within 3 meters of the instrument.
 Caution	The host solution or facility in which the instrument and pump are being installed inside of must have lockable shutoff valves for the sample and CDA lines.
 Caution	The host solution in which the instrument and pump are being installed inside of must have adequate overcurrent protection for the power supply to the instrument, pump, and voltage supply (maximum of 7A).
 Caution	The instrument is intended to measure concentrations H₂S up to 0.5 ppm. Operating at concentrations above the intended ranges may render the instrument unsafe to operate, maintain, service or dispose.

 Caution	Sample or CDA lines connected to the 1/4" Swagelok connectors must not exceed 3 psig.
 Caution	Any light emitted from the Status Indicator, regardless of color or state, (Figure 5) indicates one or more lasers are on
 Note	Analyzer performance may degrade (increased measurement intervals, or increased measurement noise) while exposed to RF Radiation in an Industrial Environment between the frequencies of 80MHz - 1GHz at a field strength of 10V/m per IEC 61326-1-2013. Make sure normal operation conforms to the datasheet for the analyzer during the initial start-up sequence after the installation procedure is completed.

1. Remove the analyzer and the external vacuum pump from the shipping containers.
2. Install the analyzer in a rack, or place it on a cart or table.

 WARNING!	This analyzer weighs 48lbs. Lifting it is a two-person job. Use the technique described below when lifting the analyzer.
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Use this technique to lift heavy objects:

- a. Before lifting, inspect the unit for slippery substances or sharp edges.
- b. Lift with two people, one on each side of the analyzer.
- c. Crouch down and stay close to the unit. Always keep your back as straight as possible.
- d. Position your feet for sturdy balance. Lift with your legs, not your back.
- e. Do not twist the back while carrying the unit. Rotate direction with hip joints.
- f. Lower the unit by bending at the knees.

Figure 7 shows the warning label positions on the top and back of the analyzer.



Figure 6: Warning Label Positions

3. Place the external vacuum pump near the analyzer in a rack, or on a cart or table.

 Caution	If you rack-mount the analyzer, be sure to support it with a shelf or the provided rails, the analyzer cannot support itself on the front rackmounts alone.
---	---

4. Unpack the analyzer accessories. (vacuum line, AC power cables, manual, certificate of compliance and certificate of calibration).
5. Remove the caps from the analyzer gas connection inlet and vacuum connection ports. Save the caps from the analyzer and pump. Reinstall the caps when the analyzer is stored, moved or shipped.

 Note	Store the certificates in a safe place. They may be required if you call us for service or questions.
--	---

6. Remove the caps from external vacuum pump. Save the caps for later use. Reinstall the caps when the pump is stored, moved or shipped.
7. Connect the vacuum hose between the external vacuum port and the external vacuum pump. See Figure 8. Hand tighten the nut, then make an additional $\frac{1}{4}$ turn with an $\frac{11}{16}$ " wrench (not supplied).
8. Connect the AC power cable to the analyzer and to the external vacuum pump.
9. Refer to Picarro's *SI2000 Series Service Manual* 40-0046 for service instructions.

 Caution	Use the AC power cables supplied with the analyzer or a similarly rated cable. Check with Picarro technical support if you have questions about power cable replacement.
 Caution	When working with hazardous gases, attach a tube to the external vacuum pump exhaust port and direct the exhaust to a safe place for venting the mixture of sample gases.



Figure 7: Analyzer and Pump Connections

 Note	The analyzer has a universal power supply that automatically adjusts to power sources ranging from 100-240 VAC, 50/60 Hz, 10 W max. Refer to Manual Number 999085 included in the box for the Vacuubrand MD1 External Pump Safety, Operation, Specification, and Service Instructions.
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5. Operate the Analyzer Using the GUI

This section describes the GUI and explains how to operate the analyzer using the GUI.

1. Switch on the external vacuum pump.
2. Switch on the main power to the analyzer (Figure 4).



Always turn on the external pump before turning on the analyser. This ensures a rapid start-up sequence.

CAUTION

The software starts automatically and the analyzer displays the opening screen. Figure 9.

Use the buttons on the opening screen to select the activity you want. These buttons are password protected to prevent accidental shutdown or configuration changes. From the opening screen select:

- **H2S** to begin normal operation
- **Files** to copy data to an external device
- **Config** to perform configuration tasks (password is *picarro*)
- **Service** to perform service tasks (for trained personnel only)
- **Power Off** for a soft shutdown (password is *picarro*)

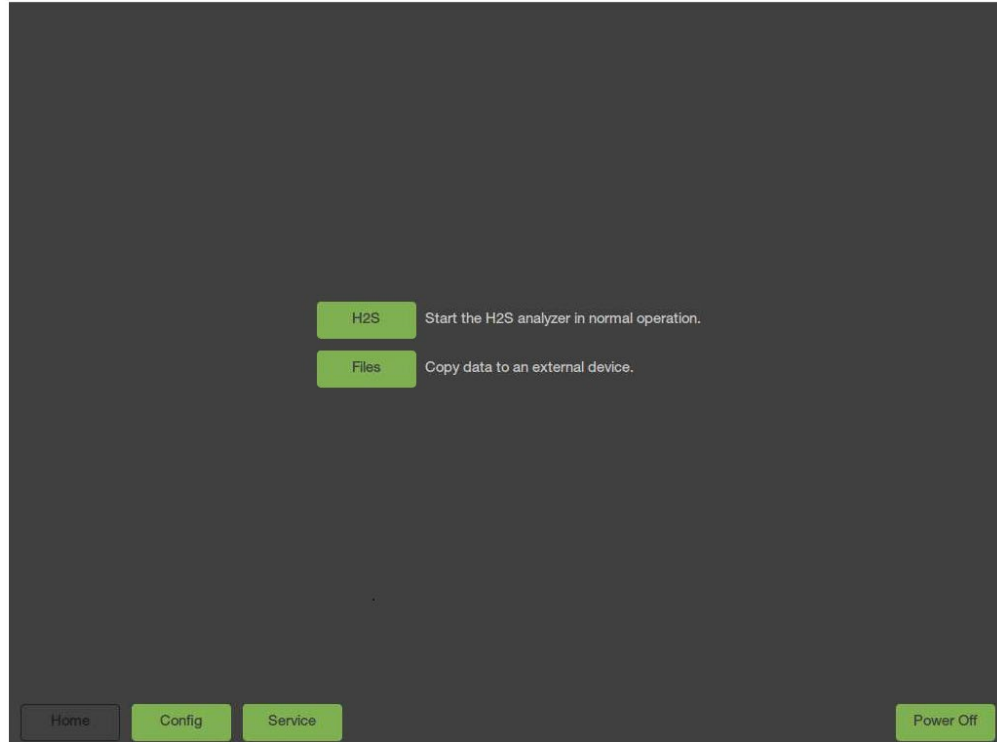


Figure 8: Opening Screen

5.1. The CRDS Data Viewer (Main Screen)

Single click on the **H2S** button and wait about 30 seconds while the acquisition software initializes. When initialization is complete the *CRDS Data Viewer* screen displays.

This section describes the CRDS data viewer. This is the analyzer main screen. The data viewer shows a graph for H₂S

Analyzer initialization is complete when the CRDS Data Viewer screen displays and sampling begins. Figure 10 shows the CRDS data viewer for Hydrogen Sulfide.

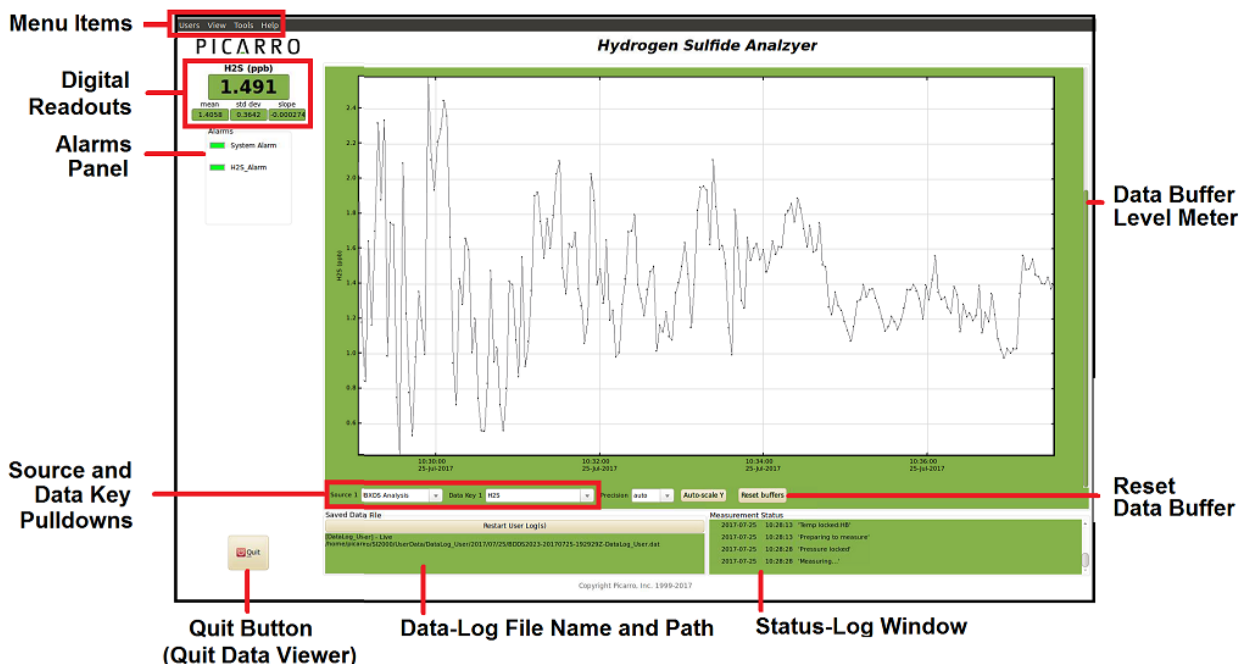


Figure 9: CRDS Data Viewer Screen

Data is saved automatically whenever the analyzer produces data. The data displayed on the CRDS is the continuous real time read-out from the analyzer.

A user-relevant subset of this data is stored in

/home/picarro/SI2000/UserData/DataLog_User/YYYY/MM/DD, where:

- YYYY = year
- MM = month
- DD = day

For example: June 28, 2017 is written 2017/06/28

Further details can be found in the file management section.

5.2. CRDS Data Viewer Field Descriptions

Users Menu

Left clicking on the *Users* menu shows the drop-down *User Login*. Depending on your level of access, different menu items will be enabled.

Figure 11 shows the *Users* drop-down Menu.

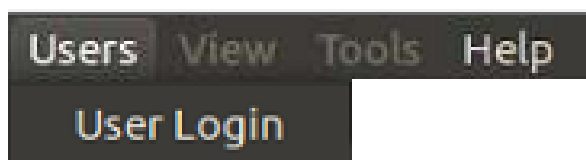


Figure 10: Users Drop-Down Menu

View Menu

This menu item has three choices (Figure 12):

1. *Lock/Unlock time access* when zoomed: This is a toggle. When locked, the data windows display the same time scale during zoom.
2. *Show/hide statistics*: Toggles the measurement statistics display.
3. *Show/hide instrument status*: Toggles the instruments status display.

Figure 12 shows the *View* drop-down menu.

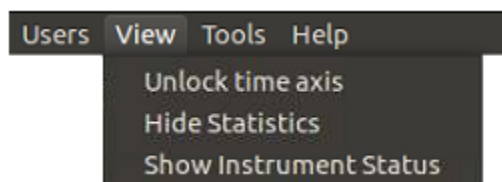


Figure 11: View Drop-Down Menu

Tools Menu

Use the tools drop-down menu to *Show/Hide Valve Sequencer GUI*. This option toggles the display of the external valve sequencer window.

Figure 13 shows the *Tools* drop-down menu.

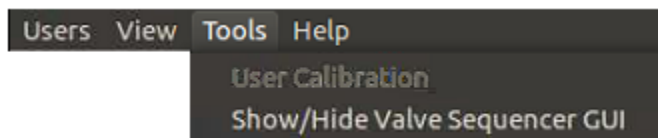


Figure 12: Tools Drop-Down Menu

Help Menu

Click **About** to display the version number of the analyzer.

Alarm Panel

Click on an item in the alarms panel to view the Setting Alarm dialog for that item. This panel is used to monitor the status of the internal analyzer alarms.

System Alarm monitors the current analyzer status, such as pressure, temperature, and measurement.

H2S Alarm monitors the gas pressure

Figure 14 shows the *Alarms* panel.

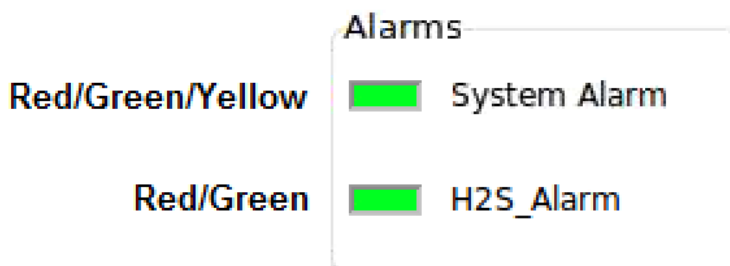


Figure 13: Alarm Panel

The H₂S alarm is a gas concentration alarm indicator. The gas concentration alarm indicators (Figure 14) is:

- Green when the concentrations are within set limits
- Red when the concentrations are above or below the limit values

The *System Alarm* indicators are:

- Green when the analyzer is functioning normally
- Yellow when the analyzer has an operational issue (for example, if cavity pressure is outside normal limits)
- Red when the analyzer is not measuring

To view the alarm set points for a gas, click on the indicator next to that gas (Figure 14). The Alarm Set dialog displays (Figure 15). You can read or change the alarm settings and allow the user to enable it or change the set point. In Figure 15, the indicator illuminates when the concentration goes above 50 and resets (indicator off) below 45.

The alarm modes for gasses are:

- Higher
- Lower
- Inside
- Outside

Figure 14: Alarm Set Dialog

To set the alarm, type the desired threshold values and click **OK**.

If you don't need to change the alarm value, click **Cancel**. The dialog box will disappear and the alarm value will remain unchanged.

Digital Readouts

The digital readouts show the latest value recorded for the selected data key for each data window. The changes in the data key are reflected in the digital readout in the data window view. If the *Show Statistics* entry is enabled in the *View* menu (Figure 12), the mean, standard deviation and slope of the data in the graph is dynamically calculated and indicated below the digital concentration readout. These numbers change to reflect statistics of whatever data is in the data window.

Figure 16 shows the digital readout panel.

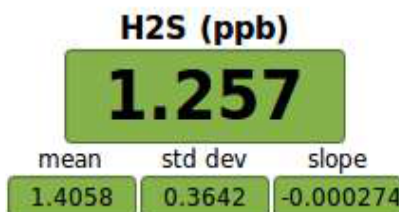


Figure 15: Digital Readout Panel

Restart User Log

The analyzer automatically records all data collected and saves it for later analysis. These files are called DAT files after their extension (.dat) see Appendix A - File Management. Click *Restart User Log(s)* to start recording a new data file. Figure 17.

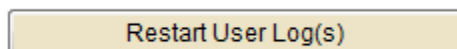


Figure 16: Restart User Log(s)Button

Data Log Filename and Path

The filename and path of the active data log is displayed in this panel.

Figure 18 shows the data log and filename and path panel.

The figure shows a panel displaying the active data log path and filename. The text is as follows:
[DataLog_User] - Live
/home/picarro/SI2000/UserData/
DataLog_User/2017/07/25/
BDDS2023-20170725-172910Z-DataLog_User.dat

Figure 17: Data Log Filename Panel

Data Window

The data window displays a graph of streamed data verses system time, with a format of hh:mm:ss.

- Select which data stream is displayed using combinations from the *Data Source* and *Data Key* drop-down menus.
- Adjust the number of significant figures displayed using the *Precision* menu.
- Adjust the auto-scaling of the Y axis using the *Auto-Scale* drop-down.

Figure 19 shows the data window.

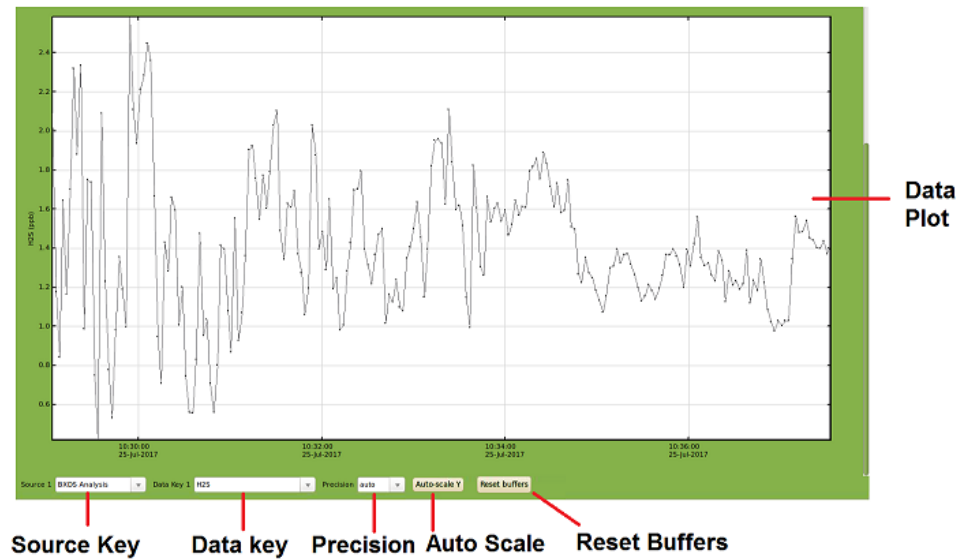


Figure 18: Data Window

Instrument Status

Enable the *Show Instrument Status* using the *View* menu on the main toolbar digital readouts for these parameters are displayed to the left of the data windows.

- Warm box temperature in °C
- Cavity temperature in °C
- Cavity pressure in torr

Figure 20 shows the Instrument Status.

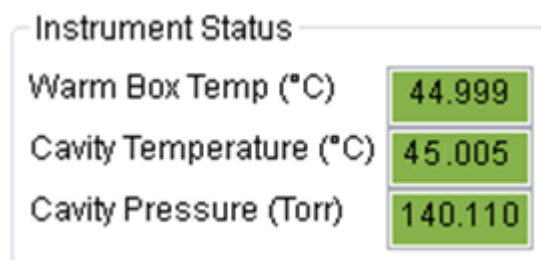


Figure 19: Instrument Status

Data Source Drop-Down Menus

Use these menus to select the data stream that is viewed in the *data plot*. Left click on the arrow next to a source to view the available data streams:

- *Instrument Analysis* shows gas concentrations.
- *Sensors* displays data from the analyzer's sensors.

Figure 21 shows the *Source Key* drop-down menus.

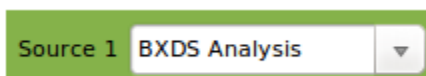


Figure 20: Source Key Drop-Down Menu

Data Key Drop-Down Menus

Figure 22 shows the data key drop-down. When you select an option the analyzer generates a data plot for that option.



Figure 21: Data Key Drop-Down Menu

Precision Drop-Down Menu

Click on these drop-down menus to select the precision displayed on the y-axis of the data plot, between 0 and 4 digits of precision or *auto*. This affects *only* the data plot displayed in the *data window*, not the data stored in any files. Figure 23 shows the Precision drop-down.



Figure 22: Precision Drop-Down Menu

Status Log Window

Click here to display analyzer status messages, in this format: *MM/DD/YYYY hh:mm:ss generic message text*. These messages include all messages sent to the DAS.

Reset Data Buffer Button

Click here to clear the internal data buffer of the GUI (this clears the current data traces from the graphs). This has the effect of clearing all data in the data window. Clicking this button has no effect on any of the data log files stored by the analyzer. See Figure 24.

Data Buffer Level Meter

The green bar to the right of the *Data Window* shows the amount of GUI buffer memory used to retain historical data collected by the analyzer. When the maximum number of data points is collected and the buffer is full, old data is removed from the buffer as new data is collected. This affects *only* the data displayed in the *data window*, not the data stored in any files.

This buffer automatically resets when the analyzer starts, and can be emptied at any time by clicking the *Reset buffers* button in the lower-right-hand corner of the GUI. Figure 24 shows the *Data Buffer Level Meter* and *Reset buffers* button

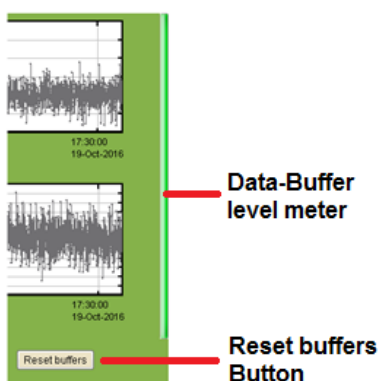


Figure 23: Data Buffer Level Meter and Reset Buffer Button

Zoom in on the Data Window

Zoom in on a section of the data window to get a detailed view of the graph. To zoom an area of the data window:

1. Move the cursor over the graph you want to magnify.
The cursor changes from an arrow to a magnifying glass.
2. Drag the magnifying glass over the section you want to zoom while holding down the left button.
A box appears to show the zoom area.
3. Release the left button and boxed area will automatically scale to fill the data window.
 - To auto-scale the y-axis of either graph, use the auto-scale buttons below the graph.
 - To lock or unlock the time axes of each graph during zooming, select that menu item in the *View* menu.

Figure 25 shows the auto-scale buttons.

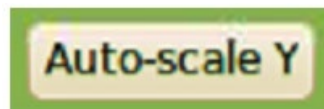


Figure 24: Auto-Scale Buttons

5.3. File Transfer

Click on **Files** to copy data to an external device.

The *File Transfer* screen displays. Figure 26 shows the *File Transfer* screen.

To transfer a file:

1. Highlight the file in the left panel.
2. Left-click on the file.
3. Drag the highlighted file to the right panel.
4. Release the left mouse button

The files transfer to the selected device.

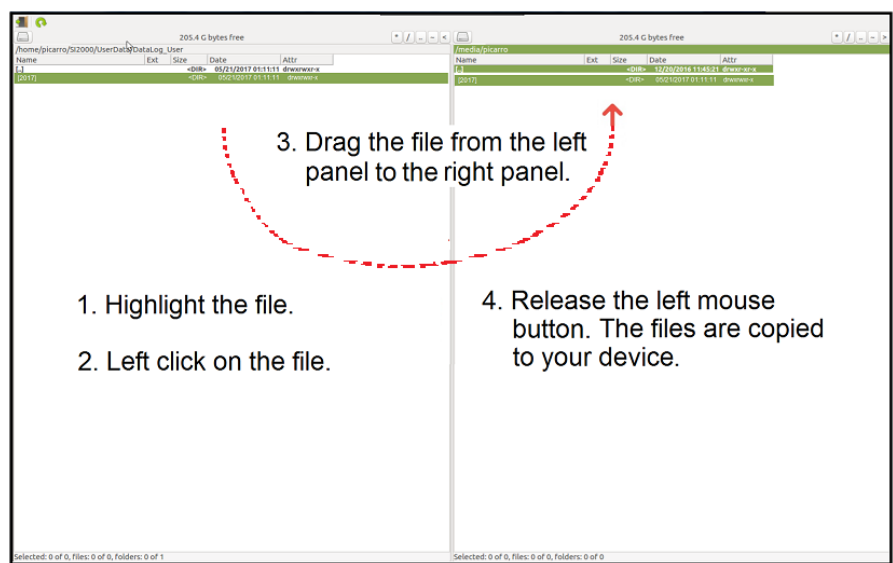


Figure 25: Transfer Files

5.4. Configuration Menu

To access the configuration menu:

1. Click on the **Config** button to configure the analyzer. See Figure 9.
The *Config Password* dialog displays. See Figure 27.

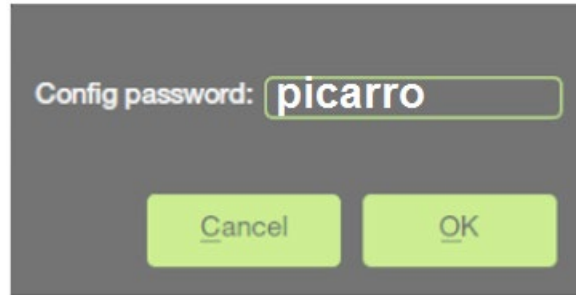


Figure 26: The Config Password Dialog

2. Enter the Config Password: **picarro**.
3. Click **OK**.
4. The *Configuration* Menu displays. See Figure 28.

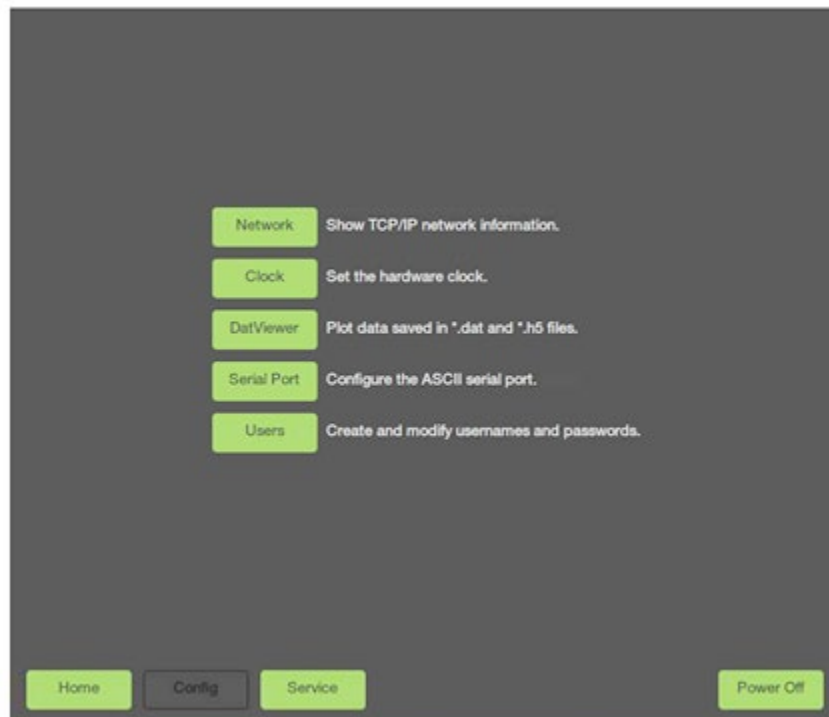


Figure 27: The Config Screen

Network

Click on **Network** to view the current IP address of the analyzer. Figure 29.

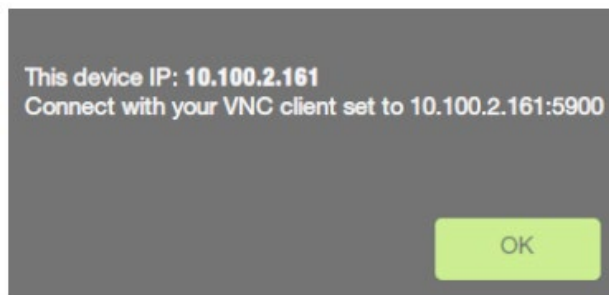


Figure 28: The Network Dialog

Clock

Click on **Clock** (Figure 28).

The *Set Time and Time Zone* dialog displays (Figure 30).

Use this dialog to:

- Set the clock for a new time zone.
- Manually set the correct time.

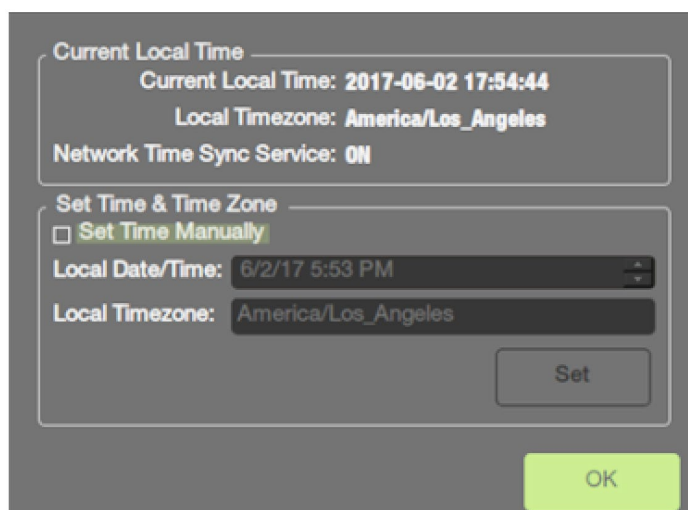


Figure 29: The Clock Set Dialog

Set the Local Time Zone

1. Click on the **Local Timezone** drop-down and select the location you want. Figure 31. The *Local Date/Time* field changes to the date and time for the location you selected.
2. Click **Set** to save the changes and return to the config menu.

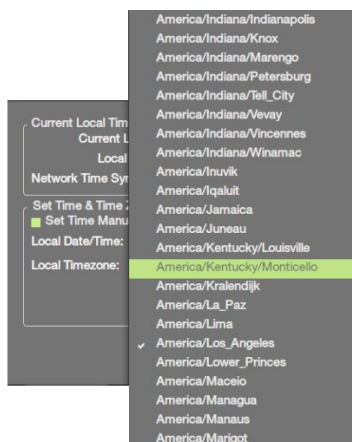


Figure 30: The Clock Set Menu

Manually Set the Time

Use the *Set Time Manually* check box (Figure 32) to manually reset the clock to the correct date and time when the clock is set to the wrong time.

1. Check the **Set Time Manually** check box.
2. Click **Set** to save the changes and return to the config menu.

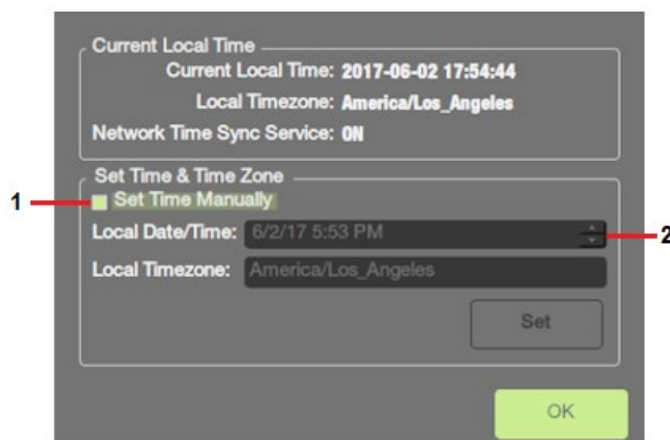


Figure 31: The Clock Set Dialog

Serial Port

Click on Serial Port on the Config screen (Figure 28) to access the Serial Port Dialog. The serial port dialog lets you change the baud rate. Figure 33 shows the serial port dialog.

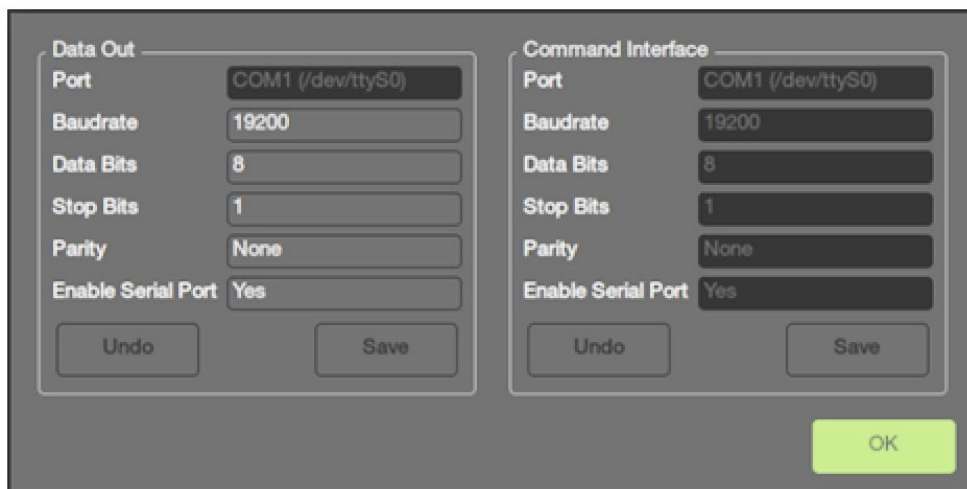


Figure 32: The Serial Port Dialog

To Change the baudrate:

1. Click on the *Baudrate* dialog. Figure 33.
2. Select the baudrate from the menu options. Figure 34.
3. Click Save.
4. Click OK.

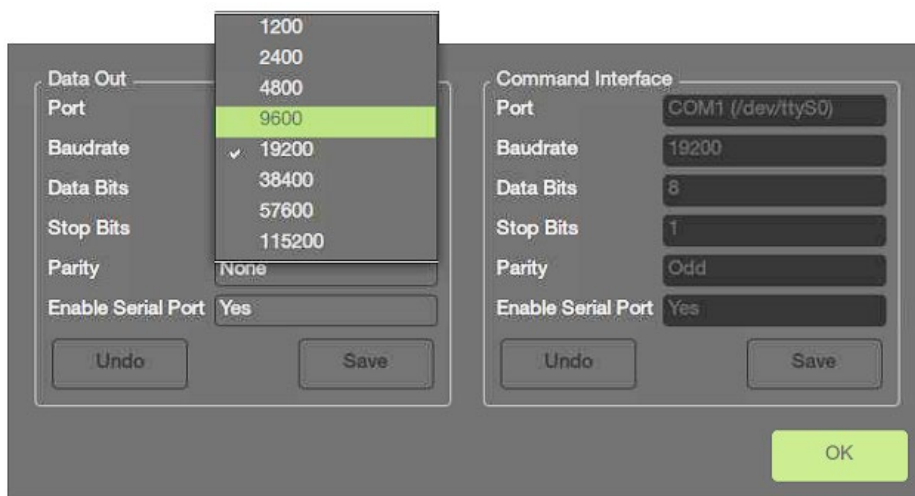
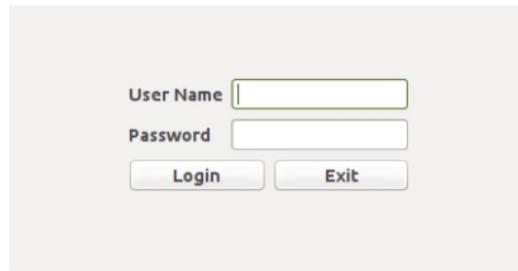


Figure 33: Baudrate Options

User Management

1. Click on **Users** (Figure 28) to access add users or change user permissions.
The user login dialog displays. Figure 35.
2. Enter the user name (**admin**) and password (**admin**) and click the **Login** button.



A login dialog box with two input fields: 'User Name' and 'Password'. Below the fields are two buttons: 'Login' and 'Exit'.

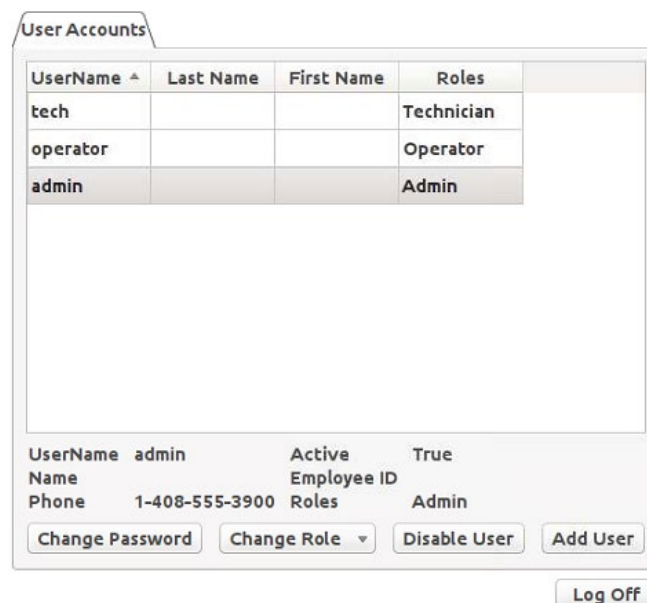
Figure 34: Users Login

3. The User Accounts dialog displays. Figure 36. This dialog lists user accounts and roles authorized for the analyzer. From the user accounts dialog
4. you can:
 - Change Passwords
 - Change Role
 - Disable Users
 - Add Users



Tech, operator and admin are the default users and rolls that are shipped with the analyzer.

NOTE



The 'User Accounts' dialog box displays a table of user accounts and their roles. Below the table, there is a section for the selected user 'admin' with fields for Name, Phone, Active status, Employee ID, and Roles. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Change Password', 'Change Role', 'Disable User', 'Add User', and 'Log Off'.

UserName	Last Name	First Name	Roles
tech			Technician
operator			Operator
admin			Admin

UserName: admin Active: True
 Name: Employee ID:
 Phone: 1-408-555-3900 Roles: Admin

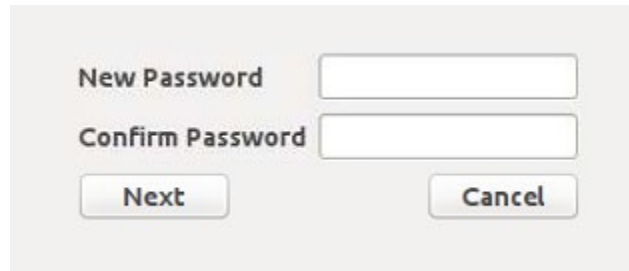
Change Password Change Role Disable User Add User

Log Off

Figure 35: User Accounts Dialog

To change a password:

1. Click to highlight the user whose password you want to change. Figure 36.
2. Click **Change Password**.
3. Click on the user password you want to change.
The Change Password dialog displays. Figure 37.
4. Enter the new password.
5. Confirm the new password.
6. Click **Next** to save the password.

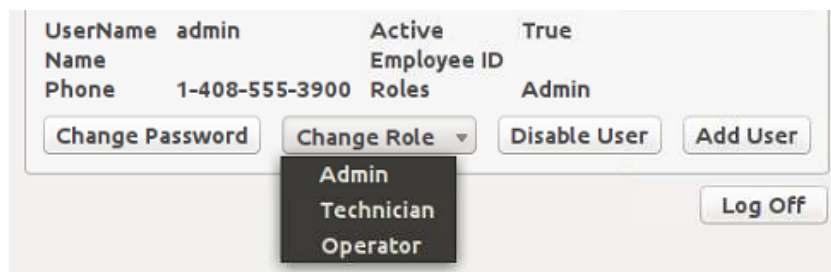
A dialog box for changing a password. It contains two text input fields: "New Password" and "Confirm Password". Below the fields are two buttons: "Next" and "Cancel".

New Password	
Confirm Password	
Next	Cancel

Figure 36: Change Password Dialog

To change a user's role:

1. Click to highlight the user role you want to change. Figure 38.
2. Click **Change Role**.
The Change Role drop-down menu displays. Figure 38.

A user profile card for 'admin' with fields for Name, Phone, Active status, Employee ID, and Roles. Below the fields are buttons for 'Change Password', 'Change Role', 'Disable User', and 'Add User'. The 'Change Role' button is open, showing a drop-down menu with options: 'Admin', 'Technician', and 'Operator'. A 'Log Off' button is also present.

UserName	admin	Active	True
Name		Employee ID	
Phone	1-408-555-3900	Roles	Admin

Change Password Change Role ▼ Disable User Add User

Admin
Technician
Operator

Log Off

Figure 37: Change Role Drop-down

3. Select the role for the user.

The *Confirm Action* dialog displays. Figure 39.

4. Click **OK** to confirm the changed role.

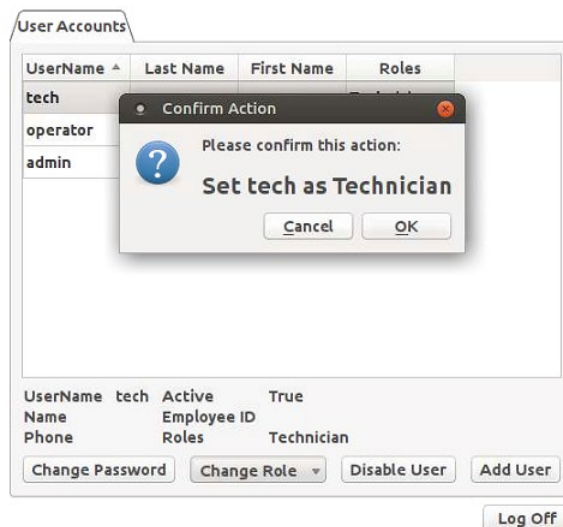


Figure 38: Change Role Confirmation

To Disable a user:

1. Click **Disable User**. Figure 40.

The *Confirm Action* dialog displays.

2. Click **OK** to confirm the action.

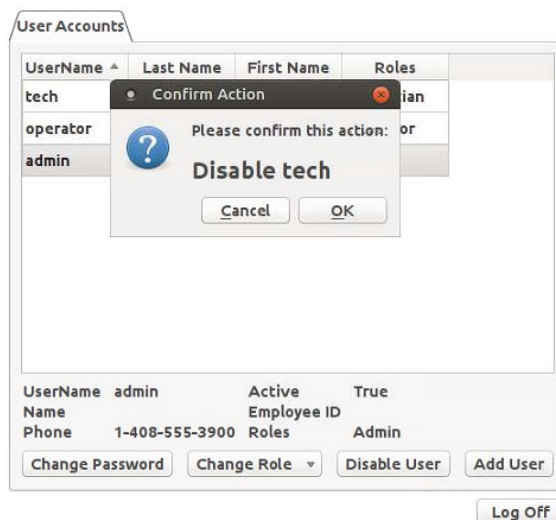


Figure 39: Disable Confirmation

Operation

To add a user:

1. Click **Add User**. Figure 41.

The *Add User* dialog displays.

2. Fill in the fields in the *Add User* dialog.
3. Click **next** to go to the next step.

The 'Add User' dialog box is shown with the following fields and values:

- User Name: Eddy
- First Name: Eddy
- Last Name: Haskel
- Employee ID: 123456
- User Role: Admin
- Phone Number: 5105555555
- Phone Extension: 123
- New Password: ****
- Confirm Password: ****

Buttons: Next, Cancel

Figure 40: Add Users Dialog

The *New User Account Verification* dialog displays. Figure 42.

4. Review the user information and click **OK** to accept or **Cancel** to reject the new account.

The 'New User Account Verification' dialog box displays the following information:

- Please verify user information carefully.**
- User account can NOT be deleted, and many fields can NOT be modified after user account is created.
- phone_number=5105555555,123
- username=Eddy
- first_name=Eddy
- employee_id=123456
- roles=Admin
- last_name=Haskel

Buttons: Cancel, OK

Below the dialog, the 'New Password' and 'Confirm Password' fields (both with ****) and 'Next' and 'Cancel' buttons are visible.

Figure 41: Add Users Account Verification

5.5. Shutdown Procedure

To shut down the analyzer:



You must be logged in to shut down the analyzer.

NOTE

1. Log in as admin:
 - a. On the Menu Bar click on **Users** and choose User Login. Figure 43.

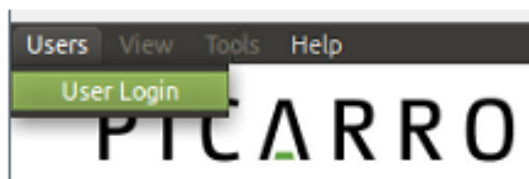


Figure 42: User Login Tab

- b. Enter the password an username (both are **admin**) and click **OK**. Figure 44.

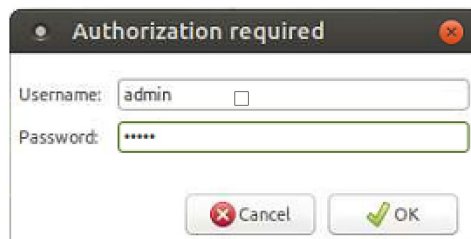


Figure 43: User Login Dialog

2. Click **Quit** on the data viewer screen (Figure 10).

The analyzer displays the *Analyzer Shut Down* dialog. Figure 45.



Figure 44: Analyzer Shutdown Dialog

Operation

3. Click **Yes**.

The analyzer shuts down:

- a. Cavity fills with clean gas from the inlet until it reaches near atmospheric pressure.
- b. Status log shows the pressure as the cavity is filled.
- c. Proportional valves close.
- d. Software shuts down.
- e. Analyzer powers off.

5.6. Recovery from Power Outage

When the power returns after an unplanned outage, the analyzer restarts automatically. The Picarro software:

- Closes files that were interrupted by the power outage.
- Opens new files for data collection.
- Data, analyzer diagnostics and other parameters recorded up to the time of power outage are retained.

If short power outages will be a routine operating environment, Picarro recommends using power conditioning or an uninterrupted power supply to help prevent damaging operating system and software corruption problems that can occur with repeated crashes.

6. Troubleshooting

This section lists problems that may occur during installation and operation of the analyzer, and step-by-step procedures that will provide resolution in most cases. If these instructions do not solve the problem, contact Picarro Technical Support.

Status State Indicator on the Analyzer Front Panel is Not On

Pressing the main power switch does not start the analyzer and the status indicator on the front panel is not on when the analyzer is on.

The indicator on the front panel (Figures 3 and 46) shows the current operating state of the analyzer. Figure 46 shows and describes the operating status indicator states.

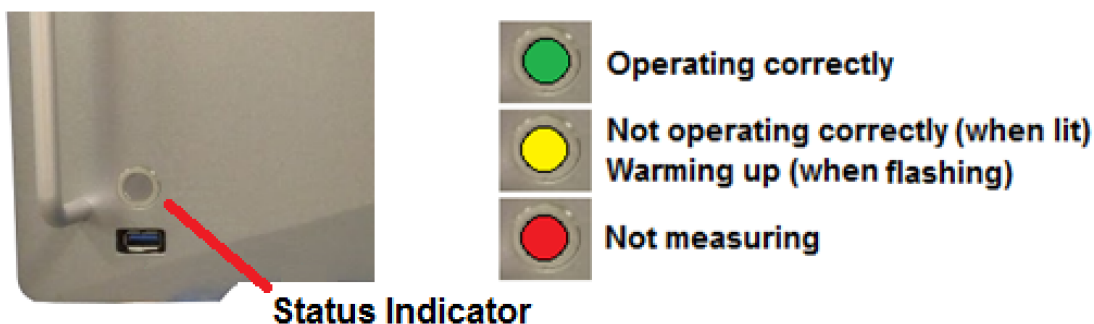


Figure 45: Status Indicator States

1. Check that the AC power cord is attached and plugged into a working outlet.
2. Check that the rear ON-OFF switch near the AC power cord is in the ON position.
3. Press and hold the rear panel power switch for at least 5 seconds as the analyzer may take several seconds to respond.



CAUTION

Do not restart windows without cycling the power to the analyzer. Restarting windows will not fix this problem.

Cavity Pressure Cannot be Adjusted for Concentration Measurements

The cavity pressure is automatically locked to the correct value during normal operation.

The *Pressure Locked* message on the lower left corner of the GUI indicates that the cavity pressure is within operating parameters. See Figure 47.



2016-11-27	12:39:58	'Temp locked:HF'
2016-11-27	12:42:58	'Temp locked:NB'
2016-11-27	12:42:58	'Preparing to measure'
2016-11-27	12:42:58	'Measuring...'

Figure 46: Status Log for New Filter

If the cavity pressure is out of operating specification the GUI displays a *Pressure high* or *Pressure Low* message.

1. The *Pressure Low* message on the GUI indicates that there is insufficient gas available at the analyzer gas inlet.
 - Check the inlet plumbing to the analyzer.
 - Ensure that the pressure/flow at the inlet is within specifications.
2. The *Pressure High* message on the GUI indicates that gas cannot exhaust from the analyzer at a sufficient rate.
 - Check the vacuum line between the analyzer and the power vacuum unit for leaks.
 - Check the vacuum pump. Make sure it is functioning correctly.
 - Check the gas pressure inlet for excessive pressure.

User Interface Program Does Not Update Graphs as Data is Collected

The computer may become unresponsive causing the programs that control the analyzer to stop functioning. If this happens:

Shut Down the Computer

If the computer responds to the mouse, follow the shutdown procedure on page 40:

1. Wait until the computer is completely shut down.
2. After a few seconds, start the computer using the power button.

If the computer does not respond to the mouse:

1. Hold down the power switch on the rear panel (Figure 4) for a few seconds until the computer and the analyzer turn off.
2. After another few seconds, restart the analyzer using the power button.

Appendix A - File Management

The analyzer generates ASCII-format text output files. The data files are created every 60 minutes by default.

The file name is generated from the analyzer serial number, the date, and the time when the analyzer was started. For example:

Instrument
Serial Number Date Time (GMT)

SADS2001-20160127-1029-DataLog_User_Raw.dat

SADS2001-20160127-1029-DataLog_User_Raw.dat

SADS2001 is the analyzer serial number

20160127 is the date, 1/27/2016, in format `yyyymmdd` (to allow chronological sorting of data files).

1029 is the time the file was started in GMT, 10:29 am, formatted as `hhmm` using a 24 hour clock.

The raw user data is contained in folders in the directory:

- `/home/picarro/si2000/userdata/datalog_user/year/month/day/hour` for data sampled at the analyzer's native sampling rate
- `/home/picarro/si2000/userdata/datalog_sync/year/month/day/hour` for data sampled at the analyzer's native sampling rate

Data files are created every 60 minutes and stored for 90 days (default for SADs analyzers) before they are automatically deleted. File deletion frequency and details can be modified in the file: `/home/picarro/si2000/appconfig/config/archiver/archiver.ini`. See **Error! Reference source not found.**

During data acquisition, the analyzer creates directories to store the data, filed by the date the data were acquired.

Figure 48 shows a partial example of a data file.

1	DATE	TIME	FRAC_DAYS_SINCE_JAN1	FRAC_HRS_SINCE_JAN1	JULIAN_DAYS	EPOCH_TIME	ALARM_STATUS
2	2016-10-15	00:24:44.483	287.68384819	6904.412357	288.68384819	1476491084.484	0
3	2016-10-15	00:24:46.444	287.68387089	6904.412901	288.68387089	1476491086.445	0
4	2016-10-15	00:24:48.415	287.68389370	6904.413449	288.68389370	1476491088.416	0
5	2016-10-15	00:24:50.385	287.68391650	6904.413996	288.68391650	1476491090.386	0
6	2016-10-15	00:24:52.355	287.68393931	6904.414543	288.68393931	1476491092.356	0
7	2016-10-15	00:24:54.335	287.68396222	6904.415093	288.68396222	1476491094.336	0
8	2016-10-15	00:24:56.309	287.68398506	6904.415641	288.68398506	1476491096.309	0
9	2016-10-15	00:24:58.246	287.68400748	6904.416179	288.68400748	1476491098.246	0

Figure 47: Data File

Datafiles are closed every 60 minutes and moved to an archive directory and a new datafile is started.

The archive directory is */home/picarro/si2000/log/archive* and has subdirectories *datalog_mailbox*, *datalog_private* and *datalog_eventlogs* with files arranged by *year/month/day/hour*.

There are more complete data files which include additional information beyond the concentration data including parameters such as analyzer temperatures and pressure, setpoints and spectroscopic information. This information is generally not useful to the user, but can be useful for diagnostic purposes and is store in the directory */home/picarro/si2000/log/archive/datalog_private /year/month/day/hour*.

For more information about how to include various columns of data from the *datalog_private* in the */home/picarro/si2000/userdata datalog* files, contact Picarro.

The currently active data file can be found in */home/picarro/si2000/log/datalogger*.

Archive directory contain subdirectories arranged by file type and internally organized by */year/month/day/hour*.

To keep the data files easy to manage and to limit the size of individual files and directories, new files are automatically generated whenever the analyzer is operating.

The software automatically generates new files each time the analyzer is powered up and also at midnight (GMT) each night. When new files are created at midnight, their file name will contain the new date and a time of 00:00.

For example, if the system was started at 10:29 am on 2/5/2016 it would create a file named *20160205/sads2001-20160205-1029-userlog.dat*. Then at midnight a new file will be created *sads2001-20160206-0000-userlog.dat*.

Appendix B - Status Log Messages

Normal Start Up Messages

Temperature Locked: WB

The system waits for the warm box (WB – the temperature-controlled electronics and wavelength monitor chamber) to reach operating temperature.

Temperature Locked: HB

The system waits for the hot box (HB – the temperature-controlled chamber containing the analyzer's optical cavity and gas handling system) is stabilized.

This is typically the longest step in the startup sequence. The duration of this step can range from 5 to 60 minutes, depending on the ambient temperature and how much time has elapsed since the last startup.

Preparing to Measure

Spectral scanning has started. Concentration measurements will be available in approximately 30 seconds. The analyzer continues to scan and report concentration measurements until the analyzer is shutdown using the procedure below.

Figure 49 shows an example of the status log messages for startup.

2016-11-15	17:34:48	'Temp locked:HB'
2016-11-15	17:36:03	'Pressure locked'
2016-11-15	17:40:38	'Temp locked:WB'
2016-11-15	17:40:38	'Preparing to measure'
2016-11-15	17:40:38	'Measuring...'

Figure 48: Sample Status Log Messages for Startup

Pressure Stabilizing/Locked

The valve control system begins to allow flow through the analyzer and stabilizes the pressure inside the cavity.

Measuring

This is the normal mode of operation after startup has completed.

Appendix C: Controlling External Valves

This section explains how to control external valves using the built-in External Valve Sequencer GUI.

If you are using the optional Picarro 16 Port Distribution Manifold with the analyzer, see the *16 Port Distribution Manual User Guide* for instructions on using the External Valve Sequencer GUI.

Display the Show/Hide Valve Sequencer GUI

1. Start the analyzer by double-clicking the **Start Analyzer** shortcut on the desktop.
Wait for the analyzer to begin measuring.
2. On the status bar menu of the analyzer *Data Viewer* screen, select **Show/Hide Valve Sequencer GUI** drop-down (Figure 50).

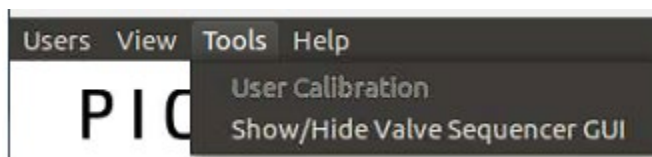


Figure 49: Show/Hide Sequencer Drop-Down

The External Valve Sequencer GUI displays (Figure 52).

The External Valve Sequencer Window

This section describes the *External Valve Sequencer* window.

Figure 51 shows the *External Valve Sequencer* window status bar menu items and actions.

Figure 52 shows and describes the *External Valve Sequencer* window.

File Menu

Load a Valve Sequence File

Click here to load saved files. Sequence Files are in:

C:\Picarro\G2000\InstrConfig\ValveSequencer\Name of the Sequence File

Save a Valve Sequence File

Click **Action/Save Valve Sequence File** to save a valve sequence file.

Action Menu

Start Sequencer

Click here to start a sequence.

Go to First Step

Click here to run step one (automatically resets to 1 from whatever step is currently being sampled).

Reset All Valves

Click here to change the current valve state to *All Off*.

Hide Sequencer Interface

This toggle shows or hides the *Sequencer Interface* window. To reveal the window click on the **Show Sequencer Interface**.

File Menu

Load a Valve Sequence File to Memory



Save the Current Vave Sequence to Memory

Action Menu

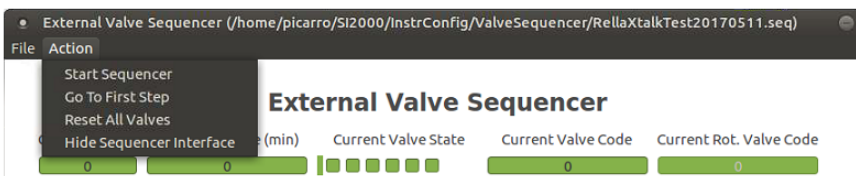


Figure 50: External Valve Sequencer Window Drop-Down Menus

Current Status Fields

The top row on the menu (see Figure 51 and 52) gives the current status of the current step.

Current Step

Gives the number of the current step as defined by the setup

Remaining Time (min)

Time remaining on the current step

Current Valve State

Check boxes indicate which valves are energized

Current Valve Code

Binary code representing which valves are energized

Current Rot. Valve Code

Used only with gas distribution manifold

Step Definition Fields

Use the step definition fields to define the test sequence.

Step

Enter the step number.

Duration (min)

Enter how long you want the step to last.

Rot. Valve Code

Used only with the gas distribution manifold

Bottom Panel

Use the bottom section of the window (Figure 52) to configure the sample.

Total Steps

Use this field to enter the total number of steps in the test. When the last step is finished, the sequencer loops back to the first step.

Run Step

Shows the number of step currently running. If a different step is desired, enter that step number and click on *Apply* (Figure 52).

Apply

Click here to apply changes made using the *External Valve Sequencer* window.

Run Next Step

Forces the next step in the sequence.

Start Date

Use this field to enter the date to start the test.

Start Time

Use this field to enter the time to start the test.

Schedule Sequence

Click this button to have the sequence start automatically at the date and time specified in the *Start Date* and *Start Time* fields.

The screenshot shows the 'External Valve Sequencer' window. It includes a table for step definitions, current status fields, and control buttons. Red lines and text boxes provide descriptions for various fields:

- Current Status Fields:** Points to the top section showing 'Current Step #', 'Remaining Time (min)', 'Current Valve State', 'Current Valve Code', and 'Current Rot. Valve Code'.
- Step Definition Fields:** Points to the table with columns: Step #, Duration (min), Valve State, Valve Code, and Rot. Valve Code. A note says: 'Use the valve state boxes to define the run'.
- Used to set the valve sequence:** Points to the 'Valve State' column in the table.
- Set the total number of steps:** Points to the 'Total Steps' dropdown menu.
- Choose a step number to run:** Points to the 'Run Step #' dropdown menu.
- Used only with the distribution manifold:** Points to the 'Run Next Step' button.
- Manually move to the next step:** Points to the 'Run Next Step' button.
- Apply changes:** Points to the 'Apply' button.
- Set the start date for the test:** Points to the 'Start Date' field.
- Set the start time for the test:** Points to the 'Start Time' field.
- Click here to start the test at the defined date and time:** Points to the 'Schedule Sequence' button.

Figure 51: External Valve Sequencer Field Descriptions

Set Up a Test Sequence Using the Valve Sequencer Window

A variety of sequences can be created and saved *External Valve Sequencer* window. This section explains how to set up a test sequence using the *External Valve Sequencer* window.

To set up a sampling sequence:

1. On the Picarro analyzer GUI, go to:

- Tools
- Show/hide valve sequencer

The External Valve Sequencer window displays. See Figure 52.

2. Use the *Rot. Valve Code* column to set the rotary selector valve position.
3. Enter the number (1-16) that corresponds to the desired valve position.

A value of 1 in the *Rot Valve Code* field corresponds to position 2 on the valve. Only one rotary position can be selected per step.

4. Enter the Step duration in the *Duration (min)* field, where the duration of the step is in minutes. If duration values are set to less than 0.1 minutes they may not be carried out correctly.
5. Save the valve sequence as:

`/home/picarro/si2000/log/archive/datalog_private /year/month/day/hour`

Load and Run a Saved Sequence

Load saved sequence files by clicking File/Load Valve Sequence. All the Sequence Files are in:

`/home/picarro/si2000/InstrConfig/ValveSequencer/Name of the Sequence File.`

1. Click **Apply** to run the sequence.

To skip the next step click **Run Next Step** (even while in middle of running a step):

2. Click on the *Action* scroll-down menu (Figure 51 and 52).
3. Reset all Valves by changing all the *Rot. Valve Code* fields to Zero.
4. Click on **Go to the First Step** (Whatever the step the user is at, step 1 will be played).
5. Click on **Start/Stop Sequencer** (While the sequence is running, it will read *Stop Sequencer*).
6. Click on **Hide Sequencer Interface** (this hides the *External Valve Sequencer* window).

Appendix D: Hazards

The hazards identified and explained in this section might be encountered during maintenance or service tasks.

Hazardous Voltage

 WARNING	There are two location that the voltage potentials operate above 30 Volts RMS. The first location is in the rear of the instrument on power entry adapter in which the power cord plug plugs into. The second source is the power entry adapter in which the power cord plugs into the external pump. Refer to Manual Number 999085 included in the box for the Vacuubrand MD1 External Pump.
---	--

Safety Provisions

Enclosure, Overcurrent, Over Voltage, and Short Circuit Protection

Enclosures protect the operators of the tool from contact with hazardous voltages during normal operation of the system. If a short circuit, overcurrent condition, or over voltage occurs, the power supply will automatically shut down. The power supply shall return to normal operation after the faulty event is rectified.

Lockout/Tagout

Prior to performing service on the Gas Analyzer, perform Lockout/Tagout on the power cord connected to the instrument by disconnecting it at the wall and at the instrument and placing it within your lockable toolbox.

Hazardous Material Content

The European Union has identified certain substances that are considered environmentally hazardous according to the WEEE (Waste for Electrical and Electronic Equipment) and RoHS Directives. At the end of life of the instrument, the SI2000 Series Gas Analyzers shall be dismantled, and the hazardous materials shall be identified, sort, and collected.

The WEEE directive sets minimum standards for recycling of electrical and electronic waste. Those standards must be met. Local practice may exceed the minimum standards.

The crossed out wheeled bin symbol represents that hazardous content is included in the equipment. The equipment and parts with hazardous content shall not be disposed of with unsorted municipal waste. It is required that electrical and electronic equipment be disposed of under separate collection.



Hazardous Material in Electronic Equipment

- Lead is typically found in solder connections including PCBA terminations.
- Mercury can be found in electronic components such as switches, and relays.
- Lead, mercury and cadmium may be found in insulation of electrical cables.
- Hexavalent Chromium may be used as a coating on frames, screw and fasteners.

All parts with hazardous material shall be separated and disposed of to comply with applicable local laws and regulations including with European WEEE Directive.

Appendix E: Analog Signal Output

Overview

The SI analyzer is configured with an optional Electrical Interface Card (EIC) that provides 4 analog signals for monitoring various measurement results and analyzer parameters.

Two circular connectors, on the back panel of the analyzer are available for analog output. The pinout for each connector is listed in the table below.

Figure 53 shows the analog channel connectors on the back of the analyzer.

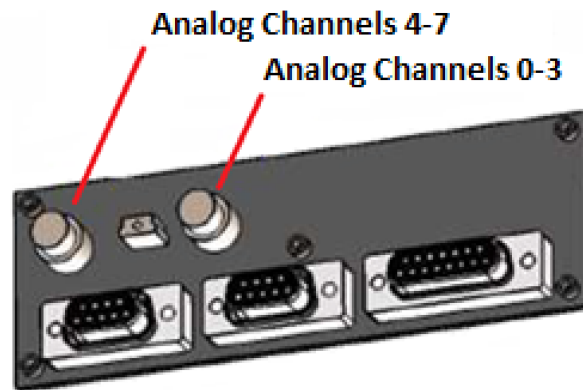


Figure 52: Analog Channel Connectors

Two external cables (for the analog channel connectors) are provided with the analyzer. The mating connector is part number HR25-7TP-8P(72). Figure 3 describes the channel connectors.

Table 3: Channel Connector Description

Channel	Parameter	Output Scale (V) (<1 V indicates ERROR)	Conversion	Indicating Range
0	H ₂ S	0-10	10 ppb/V	0-90 ppb
1	H ₂ S	0-10	100 ppb/V	0-0.900 ppm
2	H ₂ S	0-10	2 ppm/V	0-18 ppm
3	Logic Board Temp	0-10	10 deg C/V	0-90 C
4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Analog Signal Pin Mapping

Table 4 lists the analog pinouts and Figure 54 shows the analog pinout map.

Table 4: Analog Pinout Table

Pin	Function
1	GND 0
2	Channel 0
3	GND 1
4	Channel 1
5	GND 2
6	Channel 2
7	GND 3
8	Channel 3

Pin	Function
1	GND 4
2	Channel 4
3	GND 5
4	Channel 5
5	GND 6
6	Channel 6
7	GND 7
8	Channel 7

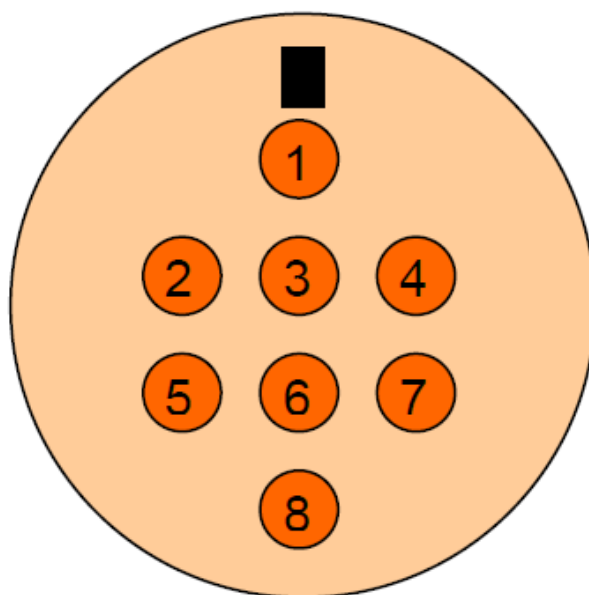


Figure 53: Analog Pin Map

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